

<i>Subscriber Number</i>	<i>Moisture Z-Values</i>	<i>Protein Z-Values</i>	<i>Ash Z-Values</i>	<i>Fat (EE) Z-Values</i>	<i>Fat (AH) Z-Values</i>	<i>Fiber Z-Values</i>	<i>Calcium Z-Values</i>	<i>Phosphorus Z-Values</i>
9	0.59	1.09	1.52	1.72	0.18	0.13	1.43	1.43
35	1.16	1.80	0.10	0.42		2.06	* 2.49	* 1.09
48	1.11	2.15	0.46		0.27		0.63	0.96
67	0.92			0.10				
183	0.06	0.61		2.77				
362	1.47	0.67	0.25	0.76		0.84		
405	1.14	0.32	0.56		0.97	0.07		
407	1.08	0.67	0.66		0.33	0.25		
408	1.29	0.51	0.05		0.83	0.56		
485	0.31							
488	1.87	0.55		0.14			0.14	1.13
567	0.50	0.08	0.86	0.35	0.77	0.88	0.08	0.96
689	0.19		0.61				1.15	1.13
828	0.80	0.87	1.24	0.38			1.20	0.03
1326	0.65	0.23	1.20			1.37	0.29	
1339	0.89	1.66	1.66	* 7.92				
1399	0.10	* 5.30	1.16	0.02				
1550	1.29	0.64	0.91	* 1.05				
1559	0.10	0.69	0.35	0.09		0.09		
1589	1.29	0.82	1.81	1.44		* 5.79		
1601	1.35	0.08	0.91	0.01	2.05	0.29	0.08	0.53
1660	0.25	0.82	0.20	0.12		1.55	0.23	0.53
1719	1.04	0.79	1.01	0.42		1.08		
1722	1.23	0.50	1.16		0.60	0.58	1.90	
1746	0.61	1.53		0.20				
N	25	21	20	15	8	13	10	8
Mean	0.85	0.81	0.83	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.71	0.84
Min	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.18	0.07	0.08	0.03
Max	1.87	2.15	1.81	2.77	2.05	2.06	1.90	1.43

* Not included in analytical mean

Z-Values

Each individual z-value represents the decimal number of standard deviations by which an analytical result differs from the "true value", as represented by the mean. The minimum or "perfect" z-values is thus 0.00. Proficiency in any one analysis over a year's time (6 bimonthly results) is determined by their mean z-value plus a penalty for each outlier (*) reported, if any. Proficiency in a series is determined by the mean z-values (including penalties, if any) for the specified principal analyses in that series. In general, z-values of less than 2.00, consistently maintained and thus averaging less than 2.00 over a year for a series (including outlier penalties, if any), are considered to represent satisfactory accuracy and precision. On the same basis, values of less than 1.00 consistently maintained represent outstanding accuracy and precision.

A detailed description of this rating system is available upon request from AACC headquarters.

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